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**VASCULAR PLANTS
of
FORT ROSS STATE HISTORIC PARK
SONOMA COUNTY**

**A PLANT COMMUNITIES PROJECT
DOROTHY KING YOUNG CHAPTER
CALIFORNIA NATIVE PLANT SOCIETY**

**DOROTHY SCHERER, CHAIRPERSON
DECEMBER 30, 1999**

Vascular Plants of Fort Ross State Historic Park

August 16, 2000

Family	Botanical Name	Common Name	Plant Community	Habitat	Listed/Comments
Ferns & Fern Allies:					
Azollaceae/Mosquito Fern	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Mosquito Fern		wp	
Blechnaceae/Deer Fern	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Deer Fern	RV	mp,sp	
	<i>Woodwardia fimbriata</i>	Giant Chain Fern	RV	wp	
Dennstaedtiaceae/Bracken Fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Bracken, Brake	CG,CC,CF	mh	T
Dryopteridaceae/Wood Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>cyclosorum</i>	Western Lady Fern	RV	sp,wp	
	<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	Coastal Wood Fern	DS	op,sl	
	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Spreading Wood Fern	RV	sp,wp	
	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Western Sword Fern	CF	mh,mp	
Equisetaceae/Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common Horsetail	RV	ds,mp	
	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> ssp. <i>affine</i>	Common Scouring Rush	RV	mp,sg	
	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	Smooth Scouring Rush		mp,sg	
	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> ssp. <i>braunii</i>	Giant Horsetail	RV	wp	I
Polypodiaceae/Polypody	<i>Polypodium californicum</i>	California Polypody		mh,pl	
	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Licorice Fern		mp,pl,rp	
	<i>Polypodium scolopendri</i>	Leather-leaf Fern	BS	mp,pl,rp	
Pteridaceae/Brake	<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	Five-finger Fern	CF,MW,RV	mp,sp,serp	
	<i>Adiantum jordanii</i>	California Maidenhair	CF,MW	mp,sp	
	<i>Pentagramma triangularis</i>	Goldback Fern		sp,rc,rp	
Conifers:					
Cupressaceae/Cypress	◆ <i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress		ds	A
Pinaceae/Pine	<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand Fir	CF,MW		
	<i>Pinus lambertiana</i>	Sugar Pine	CF,MW		
	<i>Pinus muricata</i>	Bishop Pine	CC,CF,MW		
	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir	CF,MW		
	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western Hemlock	CF,MW	sp	
Taxaceae/Yew	<i>Torreya californica</i>	California Nutmeg	CF,MW	sp	
Taxodiaceae/Bald Cypress	<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	Coast Redwood	CF,MW	mp	
Angiosperms/Dicots:					
Aceraceae/Maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Big-leaf Maple	RV	mp	
Aizoaceae/ Fig-marigold or Carpet-weed	◆ <i>Carpobrotus chilensis</i>	Sea Fig	CS,BS		A
	◆ <i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Hottentot Fig	CS,BS,DS		A,I
	◆ <i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>	New Zealand Spinach	CS	ds	A
Anacardiaceae/Sumac or Cashew	<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	Western Poison Oak	DS,CC,CF, MW	rs	T
Apiaceae(Umbelliferae)/Carrot	<i>Angelica hendersonii</i>	Angelica	DS,BS		

◆ = Alien or non native to area

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Apiaceae(Umbelliferae)/Carrot	◆ <i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	Bur-chervil	HG	sp	A
	◆ <i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison Hemlock		ds,mp	A,T
	◆ <i>Daucus carota</i>	Carrot, Queen Anne's Lace	CG,HG	ds,rs	A
	<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	Rattlesnake Weed	BS,DS	rp	
	<i>Eryngium armatum</i>	Coyote Thistle, Coast Eryngo	CG		
	◆ <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel		ds,rs	A,I
	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Cow-parsnip	DS,CG	mp	
	<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i>	Foothill Lomatium	HG	op	
	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Water Parsley		wp	
	<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	Sweet Cicely	CF,MW	ds	
	<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	Sweet Root	CF,MW		
	<i>Sanicula arctopoides</i>	Footsteps of Spring, Yellow Mats	DS,CG	op	
	<i>Sanicula bipinnata</i>	Purple Sanicle		op,sl	T
	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	Yellow Sanicle, Gamble Weed	MW	op,sl	
	◆ <i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Venus' Needle		op,rs	A
	◆ <i>Torilis arvensis</i>	Hedge-parsley		ds	A
	◆ <i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle		mp,sp	A
	Apocynaceae/Dogbane	<i>Aralia californica</i>	Elk Clover, Spikenard	RV	mp,sp
Araliaceae/Ginseng	◆ <i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy		ds	A,T,I
Aristolochiaceae/Pipevine	<i>Aristolochia californica</i>	Dutchman's Pipe, Birthwort	CF		
	<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild-ginger	CF	mp	
Asteraceae(Compositae)/Sunflower	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Coastal Yarrow		mh,mp,ds	
	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	Trail Plant, White Man's Footsteps	CF	mp,sp	
	<i>Agoseris apargioides</i> var. <i>eastwoodiae</i>	Beach Dandelion	CS,BS,DS		
	<i>Agoseris grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Agoseris, California Dandelion		mh	
	<i>Ambrosia chamissonis</i>	Beach-bur, Silver Beachweed	CS,DS		
	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting		mh,ds,rs	
	<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	Mugwort		mh,mp	
	<i>Aster chilensis</i>	Common Aster		op,ds,mp	
	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	Coyote Brush	DS,CC	mh,serp	
	◆ <i>Bellis perennis</i>	English Daisy	CG	mh,mp,op	A
	<i>Blennosperma nanum</i> var. <i>nanum</i>	Common Blennosperma		op,wp	
	◆ <i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	Plumeless thistle		op,ds,rs	A,N
	◆ <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Italian Thistle	CG	mh,rs,ds	A
	◆ <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender-flowered Thistle	CG,HG	ds,rs,op	A
	◆ <i>Chamomilla suaveolens</i>	Pineapple Weed		mh,ds,rs	A
	◆ <i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory		ds,rs	A
<i>Cirsium quercetorum</i>	Brownie Thistle	CG	op		

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Asteraceae(Compositae)/ Sunflower	◆ <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull Thistle	CG	ds	A
	◆ <i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>	Brass-buttons	CG	wp	A
	◆ <i>Erechtites glomerata</i>	Coast Fireweed		ds,sp	A,I
	◆ <i>Erechtites minima</i>	Australian Fireweed		mh,ds	A,I
	<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	Seaside Daisy	CS,BS,DS	op	
	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> var. <i>arachnoideum</i>	Woolly Sunflower		rs,rc,sp	
	<i>Eriophyllum staechadifolium</i>	Lizard-tail, Seaside Woolly Sunflower	CS,BS	op	
	<i>Gnaphalium californicum</i>	Pearly Everlasting		mh,op	
	<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i>	Purple Cudweed		ds	
	<i>Gnaphalium stramineum</i>	Cotton Batting Plant		ds,mp	
	◆ <i>Hedypnois cretica</i>	Crete Weed		op,rs	A
	<i>Helenium puberulum</i>	Sneezeweed	CG,HG	wp,rs	
	<i>Hemizonia corymbosa</i> ssp. <i>corymbosa</i>	Coast Tarweed	CG	op	
	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> ssp. <i>brevifolia</i>	Short-leaved Evax	BS,CG	op	C
	<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	White-flowered Hawkweed	CC,CF,MW	dp	
	◆ <i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	Smooth Cat's-ear	CG,HG	ds,mh	A
	◆ <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Rough Cat's-ear	CG,HG	ds	A
	<i>Lasthenia californica</i>	Goldfields	BS,CG	op	
	<i>Lasthenia macrantha</i> ssp. <i>macrantha</i>	Perennial Goldfields	BS,CG	op	C
	<i>Layia platyglossa</i>	Tidy-tips	BS,CG	op,sl	
	◆ <i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i>	Hawkbit		ds	A
	◆ <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy		ds,op,rs	A
	<i>Madia elegans</i> ssp. <i>vernalis</i>	Common Madia, Common Tarweed	HG,MW	op,serp	
	<i>Madia madioides</i>	Woodland Madia, Tarweed	CF,MW		
	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmatus</i>	Coltsfoot	CF	mp,sp	
	◆ <i>Picris echioides</i>	Bristly Ox-tongue		ds	A
	<i>Psilocarphus brevissimus</i>	Dwarf Woolly-heads		wp	
	◆ <i>Senecio mikanioides</i>	German-Ivy, Cape-Ivy	RV	sp,mp	A,I,N
	◆ <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Common Groundsel		ds	A
	◆ <i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle		ds,rs	A,I
	<i>Solidago spathulata</i> ssp. <i>spathulata</i>	Coast Goldenrod	CG,DS		
	◆ <i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow Thistle		ds,rs	A
	◆ <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow Thistle		ds,mp	A
◆ <i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify, Oyster Plant		ds	A	
<i>Wyethia angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Mule Ears	DS,HG	rs		
Berberidaceae/Barberry	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	Longleaf Mahonia	CC,CF		
	<i>Vancouveria planipetala</i>	Redwood Ivy, Inside-out Flower	CF	mp,sp	
Betulaceae/Birch	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Red Alder	RV	wp,ds	
	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> var. <i>californica</i>	Hazelnut	DS,CF	mh,mp,sp	

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Boraginaceae/Borage	<i>Cynoglossum grande</i>	Hound's Tongue	CF			
	◆ <i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Blue Scorpion Grass	CG	mp,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Myosotis latifolia</i>	Forget-me-not		ds,mp,sp	A	
	<i>Plagiobothrys nothofulvus</i>	Rusty Popcorn Flower	CG	op		
Brassicaceae(Cruciferae)/ Mustard	<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American Winter Cress	RV	wp		
	◆ <i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard		ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	CS		A	
	<i>Cardamine californica</i> var. <i>integrifolia</i>	Milk Maids, Toothwort	CG	op,sp,wp		
	<i>Cardamine californica</i> var. <i>sinuata</i>	Milk Maids, Toothwort	CF,MW	sl,sp,mp	U	
	<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	Western Bitter-cress		wp,sp		
	◆ <i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	Summer Mustard		ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Jointed Charlock		ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Wild Radish	CS,DS	ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	Water Cress	RV	wp	A	
	◆ <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock		ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard		ds,rs	A	
	Caprifoliaceae/Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i> var. <i>vacillans</i>	California Honeysuckle		mh,mp	
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i> var. <i>ledebourii</i>		Twin Berry		mp		
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i>		Red Elderberry	RV,CF	mp		
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>		Snowberry	CF,MW	sp,mp,sl		
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>		Field Chickweed	BS,CG	mh		
Caryophyllaceae/Pink	◆ <i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Mouse-ear Chickweed		ds,op	A	
	<i>Minuartia douglasii</i>	Sandwort		dp,rp,sg		
	◆ <i>Petrorhagia nanteuilii</i>	Wild Carnation		ds,op,rs	A,U	
	◆ <i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved Allseed		ds	A	
	<i>Sagina maxima</i> ssp. <i>crassicaulis</i>	Big Pearlwort	BS	rp		
	◆ <i>Silene gallica</i>	Windmill Pink	CG	ds	A	
	◆ <i>Spergula arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	Corn Spurrey, Stickwort, Starwort	CG,HG	mh,ds,op	A	
	◆ <i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Red Sand-spurrey		ds	A	
	<i>Stellaria borealis</i> ssp. <i>sitchana</i>	Chickweed	RV	mp,mh	U	
	◆ <i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	MW	mh,ds	A	
	Convolvulaceae/Morning Glory	<i>Calystegia purpurata</i> ssp. <i>purpurata</i>	Western Morning Glory	CG		
		<i>Calystegia purpurata</i> ssp. <i>saxicola</i>	Western Morning Glory	BS,HG	rp	C
		<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Beach Morning Glory	CS		
<i>Dichondra donnelliana</i>		Dichondra	CF,MW,HG	op		
Cornaceae/Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	American Dogwood	RV	mp		
Crassulaceae/Stonecrop	<i>Dudleya farinosa</i>	Bluff Lettuce, Live Forever	BS	op,rp		
	<i>Sedum laxum</i>	Stonecrop		rp		
Cucurbitaceae/Gourd	<i>Marah fabaceus</i>	California Man-root, Wild Cucumber	CF,HG	op,sl		

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Cucurbitaceae/Gourd	<i>Marah oreganus</i>	Coast Man-root, Wild Cucumber	DS,CG	op,rp	
Dipsacaceae/Teasel	◆ <i>Dipsacus sativus</i>	Fuller's Teasel		ds,rs	A
Ericaceae/Heath	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Pacific Madrone	CF,MW		
	<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	Hairy Manzanita	CF,MW	rp,sl	
	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal	DS,CG,CF	mh,mp,sl	
	<i>Ledum glandulosum</i>	Western Labrador Tea	CF,MW	wp	
	<i>Rhododendron occidentale</i>	Western Azalea	CF,RV	wp	
	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	California Huckleberry	CC,CF,MW	sp,op	
	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red Huckleberry	CF	mp,sp	
Euphorbiaceae/Spurge	<i>Eremocarpus setigerus</i>	Dove Weed, Turkey Mullein	HG	ds,op	T
	◆ <i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Gopher Plant, Caper Spurge		ds	A
Fabaceae(Leguminosae)/ Legume	◆ <i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Perennial Sweet Pea		ds	A,T
	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh Pea		wp	U
	<i>Lathyrus vestitus</i> var. <i>vestitus</i>	Pacific Pea	CF,MW		
	◆ <i>Lotus angustissimus</i>	Birdsfoot Trefoil		ds,op,rs	A
	◆ <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Birdsfoot Trefoil		op,ds,rs	A,T
	<i>Lotus formosissimus</i>	Coast Lotus, Witch's Teeth	CG	wp,op	
	<i>Lotus junceus</i> var. <i>biolettii</i>	Rush Lotus	BS	ds,rp	
	<i>Lotus micranthus</i>	Hill Lotus	BS	mh,ds	
	<i>Lotus purshianus</i> var. <i>purshianus</i>	Spanish Clover		rs,ds,wp,op	
	◆ <i>Lotus tenuis</i>	Birdsfoot Trefoil		rs	A
	<i>Lotus wrangelianus</i>	California Lotus	BS,DS	ds,dp,op	
	<i>Lupinus arboreus</i> var. <i>arboreus</i>	Yellow Bush Lupine	BS,DS		T
	<i>Lupinus chamissonis</i>	Chamisso's Bush Lupine	DS		T
	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> var. <i>dudleyi</i>	Broadleaf Lupine	MW	mp,op,sp	T
	<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>		BS,DS	sg,op	T
	<i>Lupinus variicolor</i>	Lindley's Varied Lupine	CG,BS,DS		T
	◆ <i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Burclover		ds	A
	◆ <i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	California Burclover		ds	A
	◆ <i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Sourclover		ds,op	A,T
	◆ <i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow Sweetclover		ds,op	A,T
	<i>Thermopsis macrophylla</i>	Golden Pea, False-lupine		op,ds,mh	
	<i>Trifolium barbigerum</i>	Bearded Clover		ds,op,wp	
	<i>Trifolium depauperatum</i> var. <i>depauperatum</i>	Dwarf Sack Clover, Balloon Clover		wp,mh	
	◆ <i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Shamrock, Little Hop Clover		ds	A
	<i>Trifolium fucatum</i>	Bull Clover		mh,wp,serp	
	<i>Trifolium gracilentum</i> var. <i>gracilentum</i>	Pinpoint Clover		ds,op,serp	
	◆ <i>Trifolium hirtum</i>	Rose Clover		ds,rs	A

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Fabaceae(Leguminosae)/ Legume	<i>Trifolium longipes</i>	Long-stalked Clover		mh,serp	
	<i>Trifolium macraei</i>	Twinhead Clover, Chile Clover	DS	ds	
	◆ <i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover		rs,ds,op	A,T
	<i>Trifolium willdenovii</i>	Tomcat Clover		ds,wp,serp, mp,wp mh	
	<i>Trifolium wormskioldii</i>	Cow Clover			
	<i>Vicia americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	American Vetch	RV	ds,mp	
	◆ <i>Vicia benghalensis</i>	Purple Vetch		ds,rs	A
	◆ <i>Vicia cracca</i>	Cow Vetch, Blue Vetch, Bird Vetch		ds,rs	A
	<i>Vicia gigantea</i>	Giant Vetch	CS,DS	mh,mp	
	<i>Vicia hassei</i>	Hasse Vetch		op,sl	?
	◆ <i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Vetch		ds,op,sl	A
	◆ <i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	Common Vetch, Narrow-leaved Vetch		ds,mh	
	◆ <i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Common Vetch, Spring Vetch		ds	
	◆ <i>Vicia villosa</i>	Hairy Vetch, Winter Vetch		ds,rs	A
	Fagaceae/Oak	<i>Chrysolepis. chrysophylla</i> var. <i>chrysophylla</i>	Giant Chinquapin	CF,MW	
<i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i> var. <i>densiflorus</i>		Tan Oak, Tanbark Oak	CF,MW		
<i>Quercus x chaseii</i> = (<i>Q.agrifolia</i> x <i>Q.kelloggii</i>)		Hybrid Oak	MW	sl	
<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>		Canyon Live Oak, Maul Oak	CF,MW	sl	
<i>Quercus x eplingii</i> = (<i>Q.douglasii</i> x <i>Q.durata</i>)		Hybrid Oak	MW		
<i>Quercus garryana</i> var. <i>garryana</i>		Garry Oak, Oregon Oak	MW		
<i>Quercus kelloggii</i>		Kellogg Oak, California Black Oak	MW	sl	
<i>Quercus lobata</i>		Valley Oak	MW	sl,op	U
<i>Quercus wislizeni</i> var. <i>wislizeni</i>		Interior Live Oak	MW	sl	
<i>Garrya elliptica</i>		Coast Silk-tassel Tree	RV	mh,dp,sl	
Garryaceae/Silk Tassel			mp	U	
Gentianaceae/Gentian	<i>Centaurium davyi</i>	Centaury			
	<i>Cicendia quadrangularis</i>	Timwort	DS,CF	op	
Geraniaceae/Geranium	◆ <i>Erodium botrys</i>	Broad-leaf Filaree	HG	dp,ds,op	
	◆ <i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Red-stemmed Filaree	CG	dp,ds,op	A
	◆ <i>Erodium moschatum</i>	White-stemmed Filaree		ds,op	A
	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's Cranesbill	HG	mh	U
	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Geranium		mh	
	◆ <i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Geranium		ds,op	A
	◆ <i>Geranium molle</i>	Cranesbill, Dove's-foot Geranium		ds,op,sp	A
	◆ <i>Geranium potentilloides</i>	Cinquefoil Geranium	CF	mp,sp	A
	◆ <i>Geranium retrorsum</i>	New Zealand Geranium	DS,CF,MW	ds,mh	A
	◆ <i>Pelargonium vitifolium</i>	Garden Geranium	BS	ds	A

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Family	Botanical Name	Common Name	Plant Community	Habitat	Listed/ Comments
Grossulariaceae/Gooseberry	<i>Ribes californicum</i>	Hillside Gooseberry	CF,MW	op,rp	
Grossulariaceae/Gooseberry	<i>Ribes divaricatum</i> var. <i>pubiflorum</i>	Straggly Gooseberry	MW	sp,op,rp	U
	<i>Ribes menziesii</i>	Canyon Gooseberry	BS,CF	op	
	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> var. <i>glutinosum</i>	Pink Flowering Currant		mh	
Hippocastanaceae/Buckeye	<i>Aesculus californica</i>	California Buckeye	HG,MW	op,dp,sl	T
Hydrophyllaceae/Waterleaf	<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	Woodland or Small-flowered Nemophila			
Hydrophyllaceae/Waterleaf	<i>Phacelia bolanderi</i>	Bolander's Phacelia	BS	mh,sl	
	<i>Phacelia californica</i>	California Phacelia	BS	mh,sl,rc	
	<i>Phacelia distans</i>	Wild-heliotrope		rp,sl,op	
	<i>Phacelia imbricata</i> ssp. <i>imbricata</i>	Imbricate Phacelia	HG	sl,dp,rp	
	<i>Phacelia ramosissima</i>	Branching Phacelia	BS,DS	mh	
Lamiaceae(Labiatae)/Mint	◆ <i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Pennyroyal		ds,mp,mh	A,T
	<i>Monardella purpurea</i>	Siskiyou monardella		rp,sl,serp	U
	<i>Monardella villosa</i> ssp. <i>franciscana</i>	Coyote Mint	CG,HG	rp,sg,dp	
	<i>Monardella villosa</i> ssp. <i>villosa</i>	Coyote Mint	DS,HG	mh,sg,dp	
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	Self-heal	CF,MW	mp,sp,op	
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	CG	ds,mp	
	<i>Satureja douglasii</i>	Yerba Buena	CF	sp,mp	
	<i>Stachys ajugoides</i> var. <i>rigida</i>	Bugle Hedge Nettle		mh,mp,dp	
	<i>Stachys chamissonis</i>	Coast or Swamp Hedge Nettle		wp	
Lauraceae/Laurel	<i>Umbellularia californica</i>	California Bay, California Laurel or Pepperwood	RV,CF,MW		T
Limnanthaceae/Meadowfoam	<i>Limnanthes douglasii</i> ssp. <i>douglasii</i>	Common Meadowfoam, Douglas's Meadowfoam	HG	wp	
Linaceae/Flax	◆ <i>Linum bienne</i>	Narrow-leaved flax	CG,HG	op	A
	◆ <i>Linum trigynum</i>	European Flax	CG	rp	A
Lythraceae/Loosestrife	◆ <i>Lythrum hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop Loosestrife		wp	A
Malvaceae/Mallow	◆ <i>Malva neglecta</i>	Common Mallow, Cheeses		ds	A
	<i>Sidalcea diploscypha</i>	Fringed Sidalcea	HG	op	
	<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>malviflora</i>	Cheese Mallow, Common Checkerbloom	CG,DS	op	
	<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>purpurea</i>	Checker Mallow, Purple Checkerbloom	CG,DS	op	C
Myricaceae/Wax Myrtle	<i>Myrica californica</i>	California Wax Myrtle	RV,CC,CF, MW	mh,mp	
Myrtaceae/Myrtle	◆ <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Blue Gum		ds	A
Onagraceae/Evening Primrose	<i>Camissonia ovata</i>	Sun Cup	CG,HG	op	
	<i>Clarkia davyi</i>	Davy's Godetia	CG		
	<i>Clarkia purpurea</i> ssp. <i>quadrivulnera</i>	Winecup Clarkia	HG	op	
	<i>Clarkia purpurea</i> ssp. <i>viminea</i>	Winecup Clarkia	HG	op	
	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>	Northern Willow Herb		mh,ds,mp	
	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>watsonii</i>	Western Willow Herb		ds,mp	
	<i>Epilobium densiflorum</i>	Denseflower Willow Herb		mp	
	<i>Epilobium halleanum</i>	Hall Willow Herb	RV,HG	mp	

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Onagraceae/Evening Primrose	♦ <i>Fuschia arborescens</i>	Fuschia		ds	A
Oxalidaceae/Oxalis	<i>Oxalis albicans</i> ssp. <i>pilosa</i>	Hairy Wood Sorrel	CG,DS	sl,op	
	<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Redwood Sorrel	CF,RV	mp,sp	
	♦ <i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup	CG	ds	A,T
Papaveraceae/Poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California Poppy	BS,DS,CG	mh,op	T
	<i>Platystemon californicus</i>	Cream Cups	CG	op	
Philadelphaceae/Mock Orange	<i>Whipplea modesta</i>	Modesty, Yerba de Selva	CF,MW	sp	
Pittosporaceae/Pittosporum	♦ <i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Victorian Box, Mock Orange		ds	A,U
Plantaginaceae/Plantain	♦ <i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Cutleaf Plantain	CS,BS	ds	A
	<i>Plantago elongata</i>	Linearleaf Plantain	CS,BS	mp	
	<i>Plantago erecta</i>	Dwarf Plantain	BS,DS,CG	op,dp,serp	
	♦ <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English Plantain	DS,BS	cp,rs	A
	♦ <i>Plantago major</i>	Common Plantain, Broad-leaved Plantain	DS,BS	ds	A
	<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Pacific Seaside Plantain, Goose Tongue	CS,BS	rp,wp	
	<i>Plantago subnuda</i>	Coast Plantain	BS	wp,dp	
Plumbaginaceae/Leadwort	<i>Armeria maritima</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Thrift, Sea-Pink	CS,BS,CG	op	
Polemoniaceae/Phlox	<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	Varied-leaved Collomia		ds,op,sg	
	<i>Linanthus bicolor</i>	Baby Stars		mh,op	
	<i>Navarretia squarrosa</i>	Skunkweed	CG,HG	wp,sg	
Polygalaceae/Milkwort	<i>Polygala californica</i>	Milkwort	CF,MW	sl,op	
Polygonaceae/Buckwheat	<i>Chorizanthe valida</i>	Sonoma Spineflower	CG	sg,op	C,S,F,E
	♦ <i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i> var. <i>foliosum</i>	California Buckwheat	DS	dp,sl	
	<i>Eriogonum latifolium</i>	Coast Buckwheat	CS,DS,BS	dp,rp	
	<i>Eriogonum nudum</i> var. <i>auriculatum</i>	Nude Buckwheat	HG	rs,dp,op,rp	
	♦ <i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep Sorrel		ds,mh	A,T
	♦ <i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Green Dock		mh,mp	A,T
	♦ <i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curley Dock	CG	ds,op,rs	A
	<i>Rumex occidentalis</i>	Western Dock	CG	wp,mp	
	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> var. <i>crassus</i>	Willow Dock	DS,BS	mp	T
	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> var. <i>salicifolius</i>	Willow Dock	DS,BS	mp,sl	T
Portulacaceae/Purslane	<i>Calandrinia ciliata</i>	Red Maids	CG	ds,op,ds	
	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Miner's Lettuce	CF,MW	ds,mp,sp,mh	
	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Candy Flower	RV,CF,MW	wp,mp,sp	
Primulaceae/Primrose	♦ <i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel		ds,mh	A,T
	<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>	Shooting Star	HG	sp	
	<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	Starflower	CF,MW	sp	
Ranunculaceae/Buttercup	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Columbine	DS,CF,MW	mp	
	<i>Delphinium nudicaule</i>	Red Larkspur	DS,MW	rc,sl,rp,mp	
	♦ <i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Field Buttercup, Hunger Weed		ds,wp	A,U
	<i>Ranunculus californicus</i>	California Buttercup		mh,op	T

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Ranunculaceae/Buttercup	◆ <i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Prickle-fruited Buttercup	DS	wp,mp	A
	◆ <i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup		ds,wp,mp	A
Rhamnaceae/Buckthorn	<i>Ceanothus griseus</i>	Carmel Ceanothus	BS,DS,CF		
	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> var. <i>hookeri</i>	Tobacco Brush	DS,CF		
	<i>Rhamnus californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	California Coffeeberry	DS,CF,MW	mh,sg,rp	
	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Cascara	DS,CF	mp	
Rosaceae/Rose	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Goat's Beard	RV,CF	mp	
	◆ <i>Cotoneaster pannosa</i>	Cotoneaster		ds,rs	A,U
	<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	Beach Strawberry	CS,CG		
	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> ssp. <i>vesca</i>	Wood Strawberry	CS,CF,MW	sp	
	<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>	Toyon, Christmas Berry	MW	sl,dp	
	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray	DS,RV,CF	rs,sl,mp,rp	
	<i>Horkelia californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	California Horkelia	DS	op,mp	
	◆ <i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Apple		ds	A
	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Oso Berry	CF	mp	
	<i>Potentilla anserina</i> ssp. <i>pacifica</i>	Pacific Silver-leaf	DS	op,wp	
	<i>Potentilla glandulosa</i> ssp. <i>glandulosa</i>	Sticky Cinquefoil	DS	mh,sl	
	◆ <i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry Plum, Myrobalan		ds	A
	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter Cherry	DS,CF	mh,sl	U
	◆ <i>Pyrus communis</i>	Common Pear		ds	A
	<i>Rosa californica</i>	California Rose	CF,MW	mp,rs	
	◆ <i>Rosa eglanteria</i>	Sweet-brier, Eglantine	CF	ds,dp	A
	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Wood Rose	DS,CF,MW	sp	
	<i>Rosa nutkana</i> var. <i>nutkana</i>	Nootka Rose	CG	mp	U
	◆ <i>Rubus discolor</i>	Himalayan Blackberry	CS,CF	ds,rs	A
	<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	Blackcap Raspberry	CF,MW	mp,rp	
	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i> var. <i>parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry	CF	mp,sp	
	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	California Blackberry		mh,mp	
Rubiaceae/Madder	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Goose Grass	CG,HG	sp	
	<i>Galium californicum</i> ssp. <i>californicum</i>	California Bedstraw, Cleavers	MW	op,sp	
	<i>Galium porrigens</i> var. <i>porrigens</i>	Climbing Bedstraw	DS,MW	sl	
Salicaceae/Willow	◆ <i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder		op	A
	<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	Coastal Willow	RV		
	<i>Salix lasiolepis</i> var. <i>bigelovii</i>	Arroyo Willow	DS,RV	wp	
	<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lasiandra</i>	Shining Willow	RV	wp	
	<i>Salix sessilifolia</i>	Sandbar Willow	RV		
	<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka Willow	RV	wp	
Saxifragaceae/Saxifrage	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Small-flowered Alumroot	CF,MW	rp,sl,mp	
	<i>Heuchera pilosissima</i>	Coast Alumroot	CF	sl,mp,rc	
	<i>Lithophragma affine</i>	Woodland Star	CF	op,sl,mp	

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Saxifragaceae/Saxifrage	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringe Cups	CF,RV	rp,mp,sp,sl	
	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> var. <i>unifoliata</i>	Sugar-Scoop, Lace Flower	CF	mp,sp	U
Scrophulariaceae/Figwort	<i>Castilleja ambigua</i> ssp. <i>ambigua</i>	Johnny-nip	BS,CG	mp	
	<i>Castilleja wightii</i>	Wight's Indian Paintbrush	BS,DS	rc,sl	
	◆ <i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	CF,MW	ds	A,T
	<i>Mimulus aurantiacus</i>	Sticky Monkeyflower	DS,CF,MW	ds,rs,rp,op	
	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Seep-spring Monkey Flower	DS,CG	wp	
	◆ <i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Parentucellia	CG	mp,op,rs	A
	<i>Scrophularia californica</i>	Bee Plant, California Figwort	DS	mh,rs,mp	
	<i>Triphysaria eriantha</i> ssp. <i>rosea</i>	Johnny-tuck	CG	op	
	◆ <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Woolly Mullein	HG	ds	A
	<i>Veronica americana</i>	American Brooklime		wp,mp	
	◆ <i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Water Speedwell		wp	A
Solanaceae/Nightshade	<i>Solanum americanum</i>	Small-flowered Nightshade	DS	ds,op,mp	
	<i>Solanum douglasii</i>	Douglas Nightshade	DS	dp	T
	◆ <i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	DS	ds,op	A
Urticaceae/Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	American Stinging Nettle	RV,CF	mp,ds	
Valerianaceae/Valerian	<i>Plectritis macrocera</i>	Rotund Macrocera	HG	sp,sl,mp,rs	
Violaceae/Violet	<i>Viola adunca</i>	Western Dog Violet	CG,HG	op	
	<i>Viola glabella</i>	Stream Violet	RV,CF	wp	
	<i>Viola ocellata</i>	Western Heart's Ease	MW	rp,op,serp	
	<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	Evergreen or Redwood Violet	CF,MW	sp	
Monocots:					
Araceae/Arum	◆ <i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	Calla Lily		ds	A,T
Cyperaceae/Sedge	<i>Carex dewyana</i> ssp. <i>leptopoda</i>	Short-scaled Sedge, Dewey's Sedge		sp,mp	
	<i>Carex gynodynamis</i> X <i>C. hendersonii</i>	Sedge	CG	mp	
	<i>Carex luzulina</i>	Woodrush Sedge	CG	wp	
	<i>Carex obnupta</i>	Slough Sedge	CF,MW	wp,mp,sp	
	<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	Umbrella Sedge, Nut Grass		rs,wp,mp,mh	
	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Panicled Bulrush		wp	
Iridaceae/Iris	<i>Iris douglasiana</i>	Douglas Iris	CG,HG	mh,op	I
	◆ <i>Iris germanica</i>	Bearded Iris, German Iris	HG	ds,op	A
	<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i>	Blue-eyed Grass	CG,HG	op,mp	
	<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	Yellow-eyed Grass	CG,HG	wp,mp	
Juncaceae/Rush	<i>Juncus bolanderi</i>	Bolander's Rush	CG	ds,op,mp	
	<i>Juncus bufonius</i> var. <i>bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	CG	ds,op,mp	
	◆ <i>Juncus capitatus</i>	Rush		mp,sl	A
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>brunneus</i>	Bog Rush		wp	I
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>pacificus</i>	Pacific Bog Rush	RV	wp,mp,mh	
	<i>Juncus falcatus</i> var. <i>falcatus</i>	Sickle-leaved Rush		mp,sg	

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Juncaceae/Rush	<i>Juncus patens</i>	Spreading or Common Rush	RV	wp		
	<i>Juncus phalocephalus</i> var. <i>phalocephalus</i>	Brown-headed Rush	CG,DS	wp		
Lemnaceae/Duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>	Duckweed		wp		
Liliaceae/Lily	<i>Allium dichlamydeum</i>	Coast Onion	BS,CG	rp		
	◆ <i>Amaryllis belladonna</i>	Naked Lady	BS	ds	A	
	<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i> ssp. <i>coronaria</i>	Harvest Brodiaea	DS,CG,HG	dp,sl		
	<i>Brodiaea elegans</i>	Elegant Brodiaea	CG,HG	op		
	<i>Brodiaea terrestris</i> ssp. <i>terrestris</i>	Earth Brodiaea, Dwarf Brodiaea	CG,HG	op		
	<i>Calochortus tolmiei</i>	Pussy Ears, Hairy Star-tulip	CG,HG			
	<i>Calochortus uniflorus</i>	Large-flowered Star-tulip	CG	mp	U	
	<i>Chlorogalum pomeridianum</i>	Wavy Leaf Soap Plant	HG	rs,dp		
	<i>Clintonia andrewsiana</i>	Clintonia	CF	sp,mp		
	<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i> ssp. <i>capitatum</i>	Blue Dicks	HG,MW	rp,sl,dp		
	<i>Dichelostemma congestum</i>	Forked Ookow	HG,MW	sl,op,dp		
	<i>Disporum hookeri</i>	Hooker's Fairy Bell	CF,RV	sp,mp		
	<i>Disporum smithii</i>	Smith's Fairy Bell	CF,RV	sp		
	<i>Fritillaria affinis</i> (=F. <i>lanceolata</i>)	Checker Lily	MW	op		
	<i>Scoliopus bigelovii</i>	Slink Pod, Fetid Adder's Tongue	CF,MW	mp,sp		
	Orchidaceae/Orchid	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	Branched or False Solomon's Seal	DS,CF	mp,sp	
		<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	Slender or Star Solomon's Seal	DS,CF	mp,sl,op	
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>		White or Western Trillium	CF,RV	mp,sp		
<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>		White Brodiaea	HG	wp		
<i>Triteleia laxa</i>		Ithuriel's Spear	CG,CF,MW	mh		
<i>Zigadenus fremontii</i>		Star Lily or Fremont's Camas	CG,CF	op,sl,rp	T	
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>		Calypso Orchid	CC,CF,MW	mp,sp		
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>		Spotted Coralroot	CF	sp		
<i>Corallorhiza striata</i>		Striped Coralroot	CF	sp,op		
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>		Rattlesnake Plantain	CF,MW	dp		
Poaceae(Gramineae)/Grass	<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Hooded Ladies Tresses	CG,HG,MW	wp,op		
	<i>Agrostis blasdalei</i>	Blasdale's Bent Grass	CS,DS	sg	C,F	
	◆ <i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Colonial Bent	CG	ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Aira caryophylla</i>	Silver European Hairgrass	CG,HG	ds,op,sg	A	
	◆ <i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	European Beachgrass	CS		A	
	◆ <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass	CG,HG	ds	A	
	◆ <i>Avena barbata</i>	Slender Wild Oat	CG,HG	ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild Oat	CG,HG	ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Avena sativa</i>	Cultivated Oat	CG	ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Briza maxima</i>	Quaking Grass, Big Rattlesnake Grass	CG,HG	ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Briza minor</i>	Quaking Grass, Little Rattlesnake Grass	CG,HG	ds	A	

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Poaceae(Gramineae)/Grass	◆ <i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Ripgut Grass	CG,CF,HG	ds	A	
	◆ <i>Bromus hordaceus</i>	Cheat Grass, Soft Chess	CG,HG	ds	A	
	◆ <i>Bromus madritensis</i>	Foxtail Grass	HG	ds	A	
	<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i>	Pacific Reed Grass	DS,CG,HG	mh,op,wp		
	◆ <i>Cortadera jubata</i>	Pampas Grass	CF	ds	A,I	
	◆ <i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Hedgehog Dogtail	CG,HG	ds	A	
	◆ <i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard Grass	CG,HG	ds,mp	A	
	<i>Danthonia californica</i>	California Oatgrass	BS,CG,HG	mp		
	◆ <i>Danthonia pilosa</i>	Hairy Oatgrass	HG			
	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> ssp. <i>holciformis</i>	Pacific Hairgrass	CG	wp		
	<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	Blue Wildrye	DS,CF,MW			
	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>subsecundus</i>	Slender Wheatgrass	CG	mp,dp,rp		
	◆ <i>Festuca arundinaceae</i>	Tall Fescue	CG,HG	ds,rs	A	
	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Idaho Fescue, Blue Bunchgrass	DS,CG,HG	op,dp,sp		
	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	BS,DS,CC,CF	mp,wp		
	◆ <i>Gastridium ventricosum</i>	Nit Grass	HG	ds,dp,sl	A	
	<i>Glyceria</i> sp.	Mannagrass		wp		
	<i>Hierocholoe occidentalis</i>	Sweet Grass, Vanilla Grass	CF,MW	mp,dp		
	◆ <i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Velvet Grass	CG	rc,ds,mp	A,I	
	◆ <i>Hordeum marinum</i> ssp. <i>gussoneanum</i>	Mediterranean Barley	CG	ds	A	
	◆ <i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's Tail	BS,CG	ds,sg	A	
	<i>Leymus triticoides</i>	Alkalai Rye Grass	CG,HG	mp,op		
	◆ <i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Ryegrass	DS,CG,HG	mh,ds	A	
	<i>Nasella pulchra</i>	Purple Needlegrass	DS,CG,HG			
	<i>Panicum acuminatum</i>	Panicgrass	HG	mp,wp,rc		
	◆ <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Dallis Grass	HG	mp,rs,ds	A	
	◆ <i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Harding Grass	HG	wp,ds,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Bluegrass	CG,DS	mh,ds	A	
	<i>Poa unilateralis</i>	Ocean-bluff Bluegrass	CS,BS	rp		
	◆ <i>Polypogon australis</i>	Chilean Beard Grass	BS	wp	A	
	◆ <i>Polypogon interruptus</i>	Ditch Beard Grass	CG,HG	wp,sg,rs	A	
	◆ <i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	Sorghum, Milo, Sudan Grass	HG	ds	A	
	◆ <i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>	Medusa Head	HG		A,N	
	◆ <i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Six-weeks Fescue	CG,DS	mp	A	
	Potamogetonaceae/Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Floating-leaved Pondweed		wp	
	Typhaceae/Cat-tail	◆ <i>Typha latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cattail, Soft Flag	CG	wp,op	A

Vascular Plants of Fort Ross State Historic Park

This list of 455 Vascular Plants of Fort Ross is a Plant Communities project of the Dorothy King Young Chapter, California Native Plant Society. Data was gathered Summer of 1991 to Fall of 1999.

Dorothy Scherer, Chairperson

Bob Rutemoeller, Data entry and spelling errors.

Voucher specimens collected 1996-1998

Placed in College of the Redwoods Herbarium, Fort Bragg, CA: 112 specimens.

Donated to the California Academy of Sciences, San Francisco, CA: 98 specimens.

August 16, 2000

Please direct any questions or comments about this list to:

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Fort Ross Key:

Plant Communities:

CS = Coastal Strand- Vegetation of sand and gravel beaches scattered along the coast, including Sea Rocket, Beach Morning Glory, and European Beach Grass.

BS = Bluff Scrub- Low-growing plants, mat-like or scattered, on rocky soil and bluffs and exposed to nearly constant, salty winds. Includes Seaside Daisy and Coast Buckwheat.

DS = Dune Scrub- Taller, mostly evergreen scrub including Coyote Brush and Cow Parsnip on less windy, uplifted dune terraces.

CG = Coastal Grassland- Grassy headlands and terraces between coast and forest.

RV = Riparian Vegetation- Vegetation of streams and watercourses which may extend up to 30 feet on either side.

CC = Closed Cone Forest- Stands of Bishop Pine and windbreaks of Monterey Cypress on headlands and terraces.

CF = Coastal Forest- Coniferous and broad-leaved evergreen trees within the coastal fog belt.

MW = Mixed Woodland- Warmer and drier sites on higher elevations where the CF gives way first to Tanbark/Madrone and then Oak/Buckeye.

HG = Hill Grassland-Grassy hills, slopes and canyons above the CF and integrating with MW.

Habitats:

ds = disturbed site

mh = many habitats

op = open places

rc = road cuts

rs = road sides

wp = wet places

serp = Serpentine

sl = slopes

rp = rocky places

sp = shady places

sg = sandy/gravelly places

pl = plants

dp = dry places

mp = moist places

Listed Plants: Rare, Threatened or Endangered

C = California Native Plant Society Listing

S = State Listing

F = Federal Listing

Comments:

◆ or A = Alien or non native to area

? = Alien or Native status uncertain

U = Uncommon

E = Formerly present but believed Extirpated from Fort Ross

I = Invasive

N = Noxious Weed

T = Toxic, Poisonous

Vascular Plants of Fort Ross State Historic Park

I. December 30, 1999

Add "C" for listed plants

Listed/Comment

P. 3 Hespererax sparsifolia
var. brevifolia C

P. 4 Calyptra purpurata
ssp. saxicola C

P. 7 Sidalcea malviflora
ssp. purpurea C

Correction

P. 10 Juncus effusus U
var. errineus -
change to:
Juncus effusus (⊕ U)
var. pacificus

II August 16, 2000

Additions:

P. 5 Rhododendron occidentale

P. 11 Agrostis blasdellii

P. 12 Elymus trachycaulis
ssp. subsecundus

P. 12 Hordeum marinum
ssp. gussoneum

Vascular Plants of Fort Ross State Historic Park

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Family	Botanical Name	Common Name
Ferns & Fern Allies:		
Zollaceae/Mosquito Fern	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Mosquito Fern
Blechnaceae/Deer Fern	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Deer Fern
	<i>Woodwardia fimbriata</i>	Giant Chain Fern
Dennstaedtiaceae/Bracken Fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Bracken, Brake
Dryopteridaceae/Wood Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>cyclosorum</i>	Western Lady Fern
	<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	Coastal Wood Fern
	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Spreading Wood Fern
	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Western Sword Fern
	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common Horsetail
Equisetaceae/Horsetail	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> ssp. <i>affine</i>	Common Scouring Rush
	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	Smooth Scouring Rush
	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> ssp. <i>braunii</i>	Giant Horsetail
	<i>Polypodium californicum</i>	California Polypody
Polypodiaceae/Polypody	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Licorice Fern
	<i>Polypodium scoleri</i>	Leather-leaf Fern
	<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	Five-finger Fern
	<i>Adiantum jordanii</i>	California Maidenhair
Pteridaceae/Brake	<i>Pentagramma triangularis</i>	Goldback Fern
	Conifers:	
	Cupressaceae/Cypress	◆ <i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>
Pinaceae/Pine	<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand Fir
	<i>Pinus lambertiana</i>	Sugar Pine
	<i>Pinus muricata</i>	Bishop Pine
	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir
	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western Hemlock
	<i>Torreya californica</i>	California Nutmeg
	<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	Coast Redwood
Taxaceae/Yew		
Taxodiaceae/Bald Cypress		
Angiosperms/Dicots:		
Aceraceae/Maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Big-leaf Maple
Aizoaceae/ Fig-marigold or Carpet-weed	◆ <i>Carpobrotus chilensis</i>	Sea Fig
	◆ <i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Hottentot Fig
	◆ <i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>	New Zealand Spinach
Anacardiaceae/Sumac or Cashew	<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	Western Poison Oak
	Apiaceae(Umbelliferae)/Carrot	
<i>Angelica hendersonii</i>	Angelica	
◆ <i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	Bur-chervil	
◆ <i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison Hemlock	
◆ <i>Daucus carota</i>	Carrot, Queen Anne's Lace	
<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	Rattlesnake Weed	
<i>Eryngium armatum</i>	Coyote Thistle, Coast Eryngo	
◆ <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Cow-parsnip	
<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i>	Foothill Lomatium	
<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Water Parsley	
<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	Sweet Cicely	
<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	Sweet Root	
<i>Sanicula arctopoides</i>	Footsteps of Spring, Yellow Mats	
<i>Sanicula bipinnata</i>	Purple Sanicle	
<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	Yellow Sanicle, Gamble Weed	

Vascular Plants of Fort Ross State Historic Park

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Family	Botanical Name	Common Name
Apiaceae(Umbelliferae)/Carrot	◆ <i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Venus' Needle
	◆ <i>Torilis arvensis</i>	Hedge-parsley
Ranunculaceae/Dogbane	◆ <i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle
Araliaceae/Ginseng	<i>Aralia californica</i>	Elk Clover, Spikenard
	◆ <i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy
Aristolochiaceae/Pipevine	<i>Aristolochia californica</i>	Dutchman's Pipe, Birthwort
	<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild-ginger
Asteraceae(Compositae)/Sunflower	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Coastal Yarrow
	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	Trail Plant, White Man's Footsteps
	<i>Agoseris apargioides</i> var. <i>eastwoodiae</i>	Beach Dandelion
	<i>Agoseris grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Agoseris, California Dandelion
	<i>Ambrosia chamissonis</i>	Beach-bur, Silver Beachweed
	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting
	<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	Mugwort
	<i>Aster chilensis</i>	Common Aster
	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	Coyote Brush
	◆ <i>Bellis perennis</i>	English Daisy
	<i>Blennosperma nanum</i> var. <i>nanum</i>	Common Blennosperma
	◆ <i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	Plumeless thistle
	◆ <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Italian Thistle
	◆ <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender-flowered Thistle
	◆ <i>Chamomilla suaveolens</i>	Pineapple Weed
	◆ <i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory
	<i>Cirsium quercetorum</i>	Brownie Thistle
	◆ <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull Thistle
	◆ <i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>	Brass-buttons
	◆ <i>Erechtites glomerata</i>	Coast Fireweed
	◆ <i>Erechtites minima</i>	Australian Fireweed
	<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	Seaside Daisy
	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> var. <i>arachnoideum</i>	Woolly Sunflower
	<i>Eriophyllum staechadifolium</i>	Lizard-tail, Seaside Woolly Sunflower
	<i>Gnaphalium californicum</i>	Pearly Everlasting
	<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i>	Purple Cudweed
	<i>Gnaphalium stramineum</i>	Cotton Batting Plant
	◆ <i>Hedypnois cretica</i>	Crete Weed
	<i>Helenium puberulum</i>	Sneezeweed
	<i>Hemizonia corymbosa</i> ssp. <i>corymbosa</i>	Coast Tarweed
	<i>Hesperivax sparsiflora</i> ssp. <i>brevifolia</i>	Short-leaved Evax
	<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	White-flowered Hawkweed
	◆ <i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	Smooth Cat's-ear
	◆ <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Rough Cat's-ear
	<i>Lasthenia californica</i>	Goldfields
	<i>Lasthenia macrantha</i> ssp. <i>macrantha</i>	Perennial Goldfields
	<i>Layia platyglossa</i>	Tidy-tips
	◆ <i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i>	Hawkbit
	◆ <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy
	<i>Madia elegans</i> ssp. <i>vernalis</i>	Common Madia, Common Tarweed
	<i>Madia madioides</i>	Woodland Madia, Tarweed
	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmatus</i>	Coltsfoot
	◆ <i>Picris echioides</i>	Bristly Ox-tongue
	<i>Psilocarphus brevissimus</i>	Dwarf Woolly-heads
	◆ <i>Senecio mikanioides</i>	German-Ivy, Cape-Ivy
	◆ <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Common Groundsel
	◆ <i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle
	<i>Solidago spathulata</i> ssp. <i>spathulata</i>	Coast Goldenrod

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Family	Botanical Name	Common Name	
Asteraceae(Compositae)/ Sunflower	◆ <i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow Thistle	
	◆ <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow Thistle	
	◆ <i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify, Oyster Plant	
	<i>Wyethia angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Mule Ears	
Berberidaceae/Barberry	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	Longleaf Mahonia	
	<i>Vancouveria planipetala</i>	Redwood Ivy, Inside-out Flower	
Betulaceae/Birch	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Red Alder	
Boraginaceae/Borage	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> var. <i>californica</i>	Hazelnut	
	<i>Cynoglossum grande</i>	Hound's Tongue	
	◆ <i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Blue Scorpion Grass	
	◆ <i>Myosotis latifolia</i>	Forget-me-not	
	<i>Plagiobothrys nothofulvus</i>	Rusty Popcorn Flower	
Brassicaceae(Cruciferae)/ Mustard	<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American Winter Cress	
	◆ <i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard	
	◆ <i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	
	<i>Cardamine californica</i> var. <i>integrifolia</i>	Milk Maids, Toothwort	
	<i>Cardamine californica</i> var. <i>sinuata</i>	Milk Maids, Toothwort	
	<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	Western Bitter-cress	
	◆ <i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	Summer Mustard	
	◆ <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Jointed Charlock	
	◆ <i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Wild Radish	
	◆ <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	Water Cress	
	◆ <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	
	◆ <i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	
	Caprifoliaceae/Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i> var. <i>vacillans</i>	California Honeysuckle
		<i>Lonicera involucrata</i> var. <i>ledebourii</i>	Twin Berry
		<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry
		<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	Snowberry
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>		Field Chickweed	
Caryophyllaceae/Pink	◆ <i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Mouse-ear Chickweed	
	<i>Minuartia douglasii</i>	Sandwort	
	◆ <i>Petrorhagia nanteuilii</i>	Wild Carnation	
	◆ <i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved Allseed	
	<i>Sagina maxima</i> ssp. <i>crassicaulis</i>	Big Pearlwort	
	◆ <i>Silene gallica</i>	Windmill Pink	
	◆ <i>Spergula arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	Corn Spurrey, Stickwort, Starwort	
	◆ <i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Red Sand-spurrey	
	<i>Stellaria borealis</i> ssp. <i>sitchana</i>	Chickweed	
	◆ <i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	
	Convolvulaceae/Morning Glory	<i>Calystegia purpurata</i> ssp. <i>purpurata</i>	Western Morning Glory
<i>Calystegia purpurata</i> ssp. <i>saxicola</i>		Western Morning Glory	
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>		Beach Morning Glory	
<i>Dichondra donelliana</i>		Dichondra	
Cornaceae/Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	American Dogwood	
Crassulaceae/Stonecrop	<i>Dudleya farinosa</i>	Bluff Lettuce, Live Forever	
	<i>Sedum laxum</i>	Stonecrop	
Cucurbitaceae/Gourd	<i>Marah fabaceus</i>	California Man-root, Wild Cucumber	
	<i>Marah oreganus</i>	Coast Man-root, Wild Cucumber	
Dipsacaceae/Teasel	◆ <i>Dipsacus sativus</i>	Fuller's Teasel	
Ericaceae/Heath	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Pacific Madrone	
	<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	Hairy Manzanita	
	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal	
	<i>Ledum glandulosum</i>	Western Labrador Tea	
	<i>Rhododendron occidentale</i>	Western Azalea	

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Family	Botanical Name	Common Name
Ericaceae/Heath	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	California Huckleberry
	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red Huckleberry
Euphorbiaceae/Spurge	<i>Eremocarpus setigerus</i>	Dove Weed, Turkey Mullein
	◆ <i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Gopher Plant, Caper Spurge
Fabaceae(Leguminosae)/ Legume	◆ <i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Perennial Sweet Pea
	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh Pea
	<i>Lathyrus vestitus</i> var. <i>vestitus</i>	Pacific Pea
	◆ <i>Lotus angustissimus</i>	Birdsfoot Trefoil
	◆ <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Birdsfoot Trefoil
	<i>Lotus formosissimus</i>	Coast Lotus, Witch's Teeth
	<i>Lotus junceus</i> var. <i>biolettii</i>	Rush Lotus
	<i>Lotus micranthus</i>	Hill Lotus
	<i>Lotus purshianus</i> var. <i>purshianus</i>	Spanish Clover
	◆ <i>Lotus tenuis</i>	Birdsfoot Trefoil
	<i>Lotus wrangelianus</i>	California Lotus
	<i>Lupinus arboreus</i> var. <i>arboreus</i>	Yellow Bush Lupine
	<i>Lupinus chamissonis</i>	Chamisso's Bush Lupine
	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> var. <i>dudleyi</i>	Broadleaf Lupine
	<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>	
	<i>Lupinus variicolor</i>	Lindley's Varied Lupine
	◆ <i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Burclover
	◆ <i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	California Burclover
	◆ <i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Sourclover
	◆ <i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow Sweetclover
	<i>Thermopsis macrophylla</i>	Golden Pea, False-lupine
	<i>Trifolium barbigerum</i>	Bearded Clover
	<i>Trifolium depauperatum</i> var. <i>depauperatum</i>	Dwarf Sack Clover, Balloon Clover
	◆ <i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Shamrock, Little Hop Clover
	<i>Trifolium fucatum</i>	Bull Clover
	<i>Trifolium gracilentum</i> var. <i>gracilentum</i>	Pinpoint Clover
	◆ <i>Trifolium hirtum</i>	Rose Clover
	<i>Trifolium longipes</i>	Long-stalked Clover
	<i>Trifolium macraei</i>	Twinhead Clover, Chile Clover
	◆ <i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover
	<i>Trifolium willdenovii</i>	Tomcat Clover
	<i>Trifolium wormskioldii</i>	Cow Clover
	<i>Vicia americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	American Vetch
	◆ <i>Vicia benghalensis</i>	Purple Vetch
	◆ <i>Vicia cracca</i>	Cow Vetch, Blue Vetch, Bird Vetch
	<i>Vicia gigantea</i>	Giant Vetch
	<i>Vicia hassei</i>	Hasse Vetch
	◆ <i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Vetch
	◆ <i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	Common Vetch, Narrow-leaved Vetch
	◆ <i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Common Vetch, Spring Vetch
	◆ <i>Vicia villosa</i>	Hairy Vetch, Winter Vetch
Fagaceae/Oak	<i>Chrysolepis chrysophylla</i> var. <i>chrysophylla</i>	Giant Chinquapin
	<i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i> var. <i>densiflorus</i>	Tan Oak, Tanbark Oak
	<i>Quercus x chaseii</i> = (<i>Q. agrifolia</i> x <i>Q. kelloggii</i>)	Hybrid Oak
	<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>	Canyon Live Oak, Maul Oak
	<i>Quercus x eplingii</i> = (<i>Q. douglasii</i> x <i>Q. durata</i>)	Hybrid Oak
	<i>Quercus garryana</i> var. <i>garryana</i>	Garry Oak, Oregon Oak

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Family	Botanical Name	Common Name	
Fagaceae/Oak	<i>Quercus kelloggii</i>	Kellogg Oak, California Black Oak	
	<i>Quercus lobata</i>	Valley Oak	
	<i>Quercus wislizeni</i> var. <i>wislizeni</i>	Interior Live Oak	
Garryaceae/Silk Tassel	<i>Garrya elliptica</i>	Coast Silk-tassel Tree	
Gentianaceae/Gentian	<i>Centaurium davyi</i>	Centaury	
	<i>Cicendia quadrangularis</i>	Timwort	
Geraniaceae/Geranium	◆ <i>Erodium botrys</i>	Broad-leaf Filaree	
	◆ <i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Red-stemmed Filaree	
	◆ <i>Erodium moschatum</i>	White-stemmed Filaree	
	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's Cranesbill	
	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Geranium	
	◆ <i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Geranium	
	◆ <i>Geranium molle</i>	Cranesbill, Dove's-foot Geranium	
	◆ <i>Geranium potentilloides</i>	Cinquefoil Geranium	
	◆ <i>Geranium retrorsum</i>	New Zealand Geranium	
	◆ <i>Pelargonium vitifolium</i>	Garden Geranium	
	Grossulariaceae/Gooseberry	<i>Ribes californicum</i>	Hillside Gooseberry
<i>Ribes divaricatum</i> var. <i>pubiflorum</i>		Straggly Gooseberry	
<i>Ribes menziesii</i>		Canyon Gooseberry	
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> var. <i>glutinosum</i>		Pink Flowering Currant	
<i>Aesculus californica</i>		California Buckeye	
Hippocastanaceae/Buckeye	<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	Woodland or Small-flowered Nemophila	
	<i>Hydrophyllaceae/Waterleaf</i>		
	<i>Phacelia bolanderi</i>	Bolander's Phacelia	
	<i>Phacelia californica</i>	California Phacelia	
	<i>Phacelia distans</i>	Wild-heliotrope	
	<i>Phacelia imbricata</i> ssp. <i>imbricata</i>	Imbricate Phacelia	
	<i>Phacelia ramosissima</i>	Branching Phacelia	
	Lamiaceae(Labiatae)/Mint	◆ <i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Pennyroyal
		<i>Monardella purpurea</i>	Siskiyou monardella
		<i>Monardella villosa</i> ssp. <i>franciscana</i>	Coyote Mint
		<i>Monardella villosa</i> ssp. <i>villosa</i>	Coyote Mint
		<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	Self-heal
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>vulgaris</i>		Self-heal	
<i>Satureja douglasii</i>		Yerba Buena	
<i>Stachys ajugoides</i> var. <i>rigida</i>		Bugle Hedge Nettle	
<i>Stachys chamissonis</i>		Coast or Swamp Hedge Nettle	
<i>Umbellularia californica</i>		California Bay, California Laurel or Pepperwood	
Lauraceae/Laurel		<i>Limnanthes douglasii</i> ssp. <i>douglasii</i>	Common Meadowfoam, Douglas's Meadowfoam
	Linaceae/Flax	◆ <i>Linum bienne</i>	Narrow-leaved flax
◆ <i>Linum trigynum</i>		European Flax	
Lythraceae/Loosestrife	◆ <i>Lythrum hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop Loosestrife	
Malvaceae/Mallow	◆ <i>Malva neglecta</i>	Common Mallow, Cheeses	
	<i>Sidalcea diploscypha</i>	Fringed Sidalcea	
	<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>malviflora</i>	Cheese Mallow, Common Checkerbloom	
	<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>purpurea</i>	Checker Mallow, Purple Checkerbloom	
Myricaceae/Wax Myrtle	<i>Myrica californica</i>	California Wax Myrtle	
Myrtaceae/Myrtle	◆ <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Blue Gum	
Onagraceae/Evening Primrose	<i>Camissonia ovata</i>	Sun Cup	
	<i>Clarkia davyi</i>	Davy's Godetia	
	<i>Clarkia purpurea</i> ssp. <i>quadrivulnera</i>	Winecup Clarkia	
	<i>Clarkia purpurea</i> ssp. <i>viminea</i>	Winecup Clarkia	
	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>	Northern Willow Herb	
	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>watsonii</i>	Western Willow Herb	
	<i>Epilobium densiflorum</i>	Denseflower Willow Herb	
	<i>Epilobium halleanum</i>	Hall Willow Herb	

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Family	Botanical Name	Common Name	
Onagraceae/Evening Primrose	◆ <i>Fuschia arborescens</i>	Fuschia	
Oxalidaceae/Oxalis	<i>Oxalis albicans</i> ssp. <i>pilosa</i>	Hairy Wood Sorrel	
	<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Redwood Sorrel	
	◆ <i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup	
Papaveraceae/Poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California Poppy	
Papaveraceae/Poppy	<i>Platystemon californicus</i>	Cream Cups	
Philadelphaceae/Mock Orange	<i>Whipplea modesta</i>	Modesty, Yerba de Selva	
Pittosporaceae/Pittosporum	◆ <i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Victorian Box, Mock Orange	
Plantaginaceae/Plantain	◆ <i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Cutleaf Plantain	
	<i>Plantago elongata</i>	Linearleaf Plantain	
	<i>Plantago erecta</i>	Dwarf Plantain	
	◆ <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English Plantain	
	◆ <i>Plantago major</i>	Common Plantain, Broad-leaved Plantain	
	<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Pacific Seaside Plantain, Goose Tongue	
	<i>Plantago subnuda</i>	Coast Plantain	
Plumbaginaceae/Leadwort	<i>Armeria maritima</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Thrift, Sea-Pink	
Polemoniaceae/Phlox	<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	Varied-leaved Collomia	
	<i>Linanthus bicolor</i>	Baby Stars	
	<i>Navarretia squarrosa</i>	Skunkweed	
	<i>Polygala californica</i>	Milkwort	
Polygalaceae/Milkwort	<i>Chorizanthe valida</i>	Sonoma Spineflower	
Polygonaceae/Buckwheat	◆ <i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i> var. <i>foliosum</i>	California Buckwheat	
	<i>Eriogonum latifolium</i>	Coast Buckwheat	
	<i>Eriogonum nudum</i> var. <i>auriculatum</i>	Nude Buckwheat	
	◆ <i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep Sorrel	
	◆ <i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Green Dock	
	◆ <i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curley Dock	
	<i>Rumex occidentalis</i>	Western Dock	
	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> var. <i>crassus</i>	Willow Dock	
	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> var. <i>salicifolius</i>	Willow Dock	
	Portulacaceae/Purslane	<i>Calandrinia ciliata</i>	Red Maids
		<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Miner's Lettuce
		<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Candy Flower
	Primulaceae/Primrose	◆ <i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel
<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>		Shooting Star	
<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>		Starflower	
Ranunculaceae/Buttercup	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Columbine	
	<i>Delphinium nudicaule</i>	Red Larkspur	
	◆ <i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Field Buttercup, Hunger Weed	
	<i>Ranunculus californicus</i>	California Buttercup	
	◆ <i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Prickle-fruited Buttercup	
	◆ <i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	
	<i>Ceanothus griseus</i>	Carmel Ceanothus	
Rhamnaceae/Buckthorn	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> var. <i>hookeri</i>	Tobacco Brush	
	<i>Rhamnus californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	California Coffeeberry	
	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Cascara	
	Rosaceae/Rose	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Goat's Beard
		◆ <i>Cotoneaster pannosa</i>	Cotoneaster
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>		Beach Strawberry	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> ssp. <i>vesca</i>		Wood Strawberry	
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>		Toyon, Christmas Berry	
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>		Oceanspray	
<i>Horkelia californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>		California Horkelia	
◆ <i>Malus sylvestris</i>		Apple	
<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>		Oso Berry	
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> ssp. <i>pacifica</i>		Pacific Silver-leaf	

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Family	Botanical Name	Common Name	
Rosaceae/Rose	<i>Potentilla glandulosa</i> ssp. <i>glandulosa</i>	Sticky Cinquefoil	
	◆ <i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry Plum, Myrobalan	
	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter Cherry	
	◆ <i>Pyrus communis</i>	Common Pear	
	<i>Rosa californica</i>	California Rose	
	◆ <i>Rosa eglanteria</i>	Sweet-brier, Eglantine	
	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Wood Rose	
	<i>Rosa nutkana</i> var. <i>nutkana</i>	Nootka Rose	
	◆ <i>Rubus discolor</i>	Himalayan Blackberry	
	<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	Blackcap Raspberry	
	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i> var. <i>parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry	
	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	California Blackberry	
	Rubiaceae/Madder	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Goose Grass
		<i>Galium californicum</i> ssp. <i>californicum</i>	California Bedstraw, Cleavers
<i>Galium porrigens</i> var. <i>porrigens</i>		Climbing Bedstraw	
◆ <i>Sherardia arvensis</i>		Field Madder	
Salicaceae/Willow		<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	Coastal Willow
	<i>Salix lasiolepis</i> var. <i>bigelovii</i>	Arroyo Willow	
	<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lasiandra</i>	Shining Willow	
	<i>Salix sessilifolia</i>	Sandbar Willow	
	<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka Willow	
	Saxifragaceae/Saxifrage	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Small-flowered Alumroot
<i>Heuchera pilosissima</i>		Coast Alumroot	
<i>Lithophragma affine</i>		Woodland Star	
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>		Fringe Cups	
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> var. <i>unifoliata</i>		Sugar-Scoop, Lace Flower	
Scrophulariaceae/Figwort		<i>Castilleja ambigua</i> ssp. <i>ambigua</i>	Johnny-nip
		<i>Castilleja wightii</i>	Wight's Indian Paintbrush
	◆ <i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	
	<i>Mimulus aurantiacus</i>	Sticky Monkeyflower	
	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Seep-spring Monkey Flower	
	◆ <i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Parentucellia	
	<i>Scrophularia californica</i>	Bee Plant, California Figwort	
	<i>Triphysaria eriantha</i> ssp. <i>rosea</i>	Johnny-tuck	
	◆ <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Wooly Mullein	
	<i>Veronica americana</i>	American Brooklime	
	◆ <i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Water Speedwell	
	Solanaceae/Nightshade	<i>Solanum americanum</i>	Small-flowered Nightshade
		<i>Solanum douglasii</i>	Douglas Nightshade
		◆ <i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade
Urticaceae/Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	American Stinging Nettle	
Valerianaceae/Valerian	<i>Plectritis macrocera</i>	Rotund Macrocera	
Violaceae/Violet	<i>Viola adunca</i>	Western Dog Violet	
	<i>Viola glabella</i>	Stream Violet	
	<i>Viola ocellata</i>	Western Heart's Ease	
	<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	Evergreen or Redwood Violet	
Monocots:			
Araceae/Arum	◆ <i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	Calla Lily	
Cyperaceae/Sedge	<i>Carex dewyana</i> ssp. <i>leptopoda</i>	Short-scaled Sedge, Dewey's Sedge	
	<i>Carex gynodryas</i> X <i>C. hendersonii</i>	Sedge	
	<i>Carex luzulina</i>	Woodrush Sedge	
	<i>Carex obnupta</i>	Slough Sedge	
	<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	Umbrella Sedge, Nut Grass	
	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Panicled Bulrush	
	<i>Iris douglasiana</i>	Douglas Iris	

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Family	Botanical Name	Common Name	
Iridaceae/Iris	◆ <i>Iris germanica</i>	Bearded Iris, German Iris	
	<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i>	Blue-eyed Grass	
Juncaceae/Rush	<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	Yellow-eyed Grass	
	<i>Juncus bolanderi</i>	Bolander's Rush	
	<i>Juncus bufonius</i> var. <i>bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	
	◆ <i>Juncus capitatus</i>	Rush	
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>brunneus</i>	Bog Rush	
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>pacificus</i>	Pacific Bog Rush	
	<i>Juncus falcatus</i> var. <i>falcatus</i>	Sickle-leaved Rush	
	<i>Juncus patens</i>	Spreading or Common Rush	
	<i>Juncus phalacrocephalus</i> var. <i>phalacrocephalus</i>	Brown-headed Rush	
	Lemnaceae/Duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>	Duckweed
	Liliaceae/Lily	<i>Allium dichlamydeum</i>	Coast Onion
		◆ <i>Amaryllis belladonna</i>	Naked Lady
<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i> ssp. <i>coronaria</i>		Harvest Brodiaea	
<i>Brodiaea elegans</i>		Elegant Brodiaea	
<i>Brodiaea terrestris</i> ssp. <i>terrestris</i>		Earth Brodiaea, Dwarf Brodiaea	
<i>Calochortus tolmiei</i>		Pussy Ears, Hairy Star-tulip	
<i>Calochortus uniflorus</i>		Large-flowered Star-tulip	
<i>Chlorogalum pomeridianum</i>		Wavy Leaf Soap Plant	
<i>Clintonia andrewsiana</i>		Clintonia	
<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i> ssp. <i>capitatum</i>		Blue Dicks	
<i>Dichelostemma congestum</i>		Forked Ookow	
<i>Disporum hookeri</i>		Hooker's Fairy Bell	
<i>Disporum smithii</i>		Smith's Fairy Bell	
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i> (=F. <i>lanceolata</i>)		Checker Lily	
<i>Scoliopus bigelovii</i>		Slink Pod, Fetid Adder's Tongue	
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>		Branched or False Solomon's Seal	
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>		Slender or Star Solomon's Seal	
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>		White or Western Trillium	
<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>		White Brodiaea	
<i>Triteleia laxa</i>		Ithuriel's Spear	
<i>Zigadenus fremontii</i>		Star Lily or Fremont's Camas	
Orchidaceae/Orchid		<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	Calypso Orchid
		<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	Spotted Coralroot
		<i>Corallorhiza striata</i>	Striped Coralroot
		<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	Rattlesnake Plantain
		<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Hooded Ladies Tresses
		<i>Agrostis blasdalei</i>	Blasdale's Bent Grass
Poaceae(Gramineae)/Grass		◆ <i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Colonial Bent
		◆ <i>Aira caryophylla</i>	Silver European Hairgrass
		◆ <i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	European Beachgrass
		◆ <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass
		◆ <i>Avena barbata</i>	Slender Wild Oat
	◆ <i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild Oat	
	◆ <i>Avena sativa</i>	Cultivated Oat	
	◆ <i>Briza maxima</i>	Quaking Grass, Big Rattlesnake Grass	
	◆ <i>Briza minor</i>	Quaking Grass, Little Rattlesnake Grass	
	◆ <i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Ripgut Grass	
	◆ <i>Bromus hordaceus</i>	Cheat Grass, Soft Chess	
	◆ <i>Bromus madritensis</i>	Foxtail Grass	
	<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i>	Pacific Reed Grass	
	◆ <i>Cortadera jubata</i>	Pampas Grass	
	◆ <i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Hedgehog Dogtail	
	◆ <i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard Grass	

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Family	Botanical Name	Common Name	
Poaceae(Gramineae)/Grass	<i>Danthonia californica</i>	California Oatgrass	
	◆ <i>Danthonia pilosa</i>	Hairy Oatgrass	
	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> ssp. <i>holciformis</i>	Pacific Hairgrass	
	<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	Blue Wildrye	
	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>subsecundus</i>	Slender Wheatgrass	
	◆ <i>Festuca arundinaceae</i>	Tall Fescue	
	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Idaho Fescue, Blue Bunchgrass	
	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	
	◆ <i>Gastridium ventricosum</i>	Nit Grass	
	<i>Glyceria</i> sp.	Mannagrass	
	<i>Hierochloa occidentalis</i>	Sweet Grass, Vanilla Grass	
	◆ <i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Velvet Grass	
	◆ <i>Hordeum marinum</i> ssp. <i>gussoneanum</i>	Mediterranean Barley	
	◆ <i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's Tail	
	<i>Leymus triticoides</i>	Alkalai Rye Grass	
	◆ <i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Ryegrass	
	<i>Nasella pulchra</i>	Purple Needlegrass	
	<i>Panicum acuminatum</i>	Panicgrass	
	◆ <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Dallis Grass	
	◆ <i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Harding Grass	
	◆ <i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Bluegrass	
	<i>Poa unilateralis</i>	Ocean-bluff Bluegrass	
	◆ <i>Polypogon australis</i>	Chilean Beard Grass	
	◆ <i>Polypogon interruptus</i>	Ditch Beard Grass	
	◆ <i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	Sorghum, Milo, Sudan Grass	
	◆ <i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>	Medusa Head	
	◆ <i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Six-weeks Fescue	
	otamogetonaceae/Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Floating-leaved Pondweed
	Typhaceae/Cat-tail	◆ <i>Typha latifolium</i>	Broad-leafed Cattail, Soft Flag

This list of 455 Vascular Plants of Fort Ross is a Plant Communities project of the Dorothy King Young Chapter, California Native Plant Society.

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 Dorothy Scherer, Chairperson
 Bob Rutemoeller, Data entry and spelling errors.

Voucher specimens collected 1996-1998

Placed in College of the Redwoods Herbarium, Fort Bragg, CA: 112 specimens.
 Donated to the California Academy of Sciences, San Francisco, CA: 98 specimen

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